

AI, Spirituality, Humanity, Wisdom and Mindfulness Practice

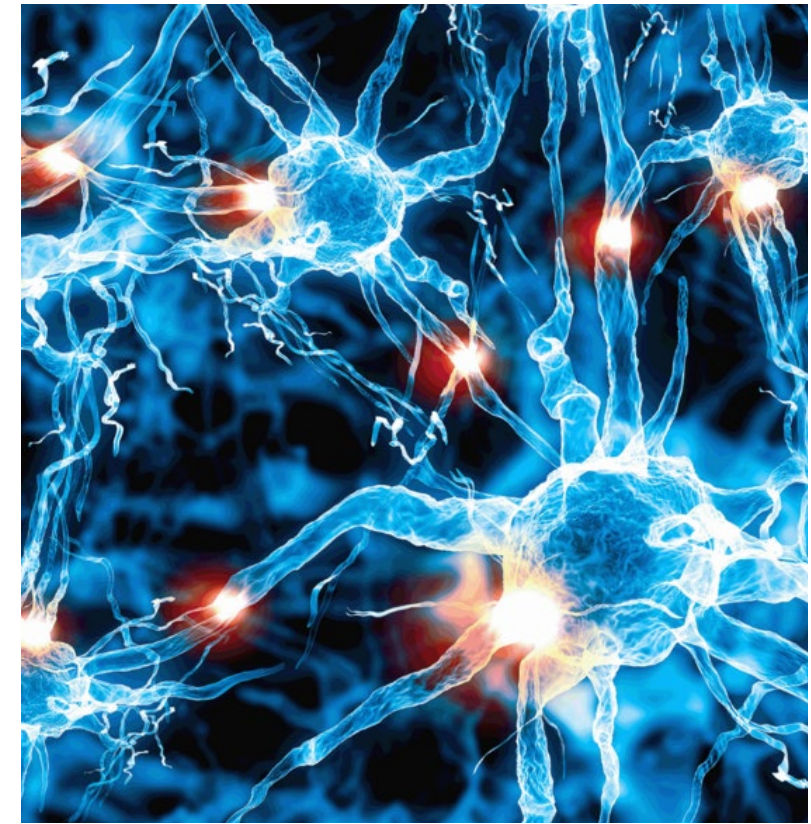
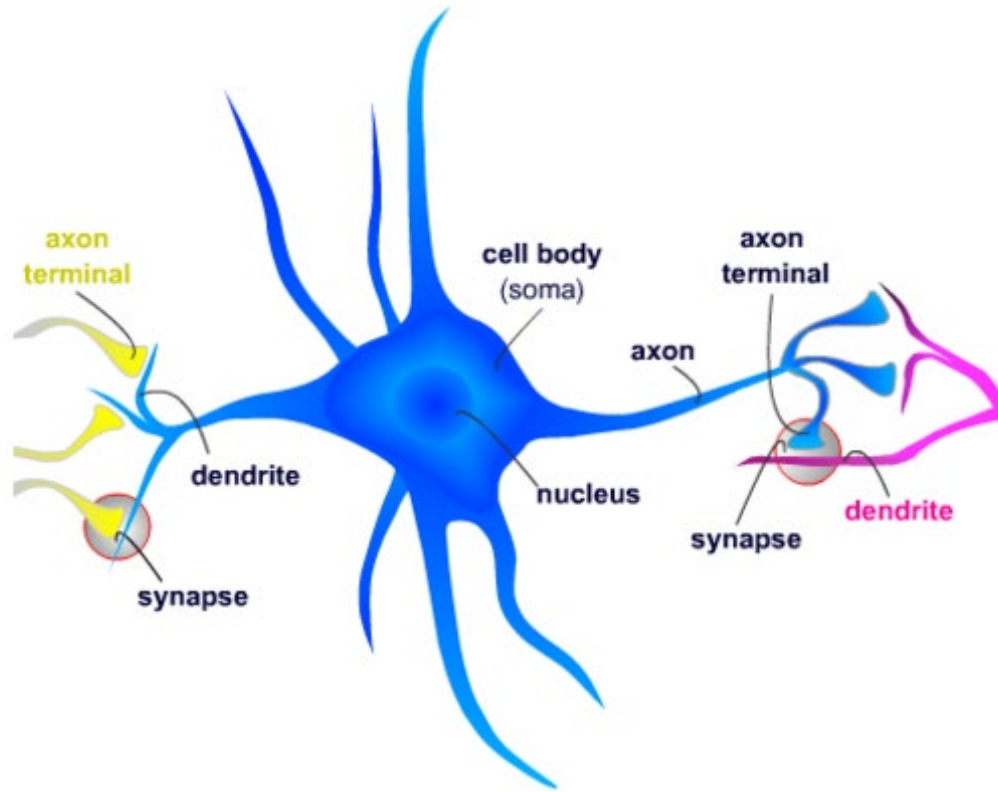
Sabine Grunwald

Ph.D., Professor, Director of UF Mindfulness, Mindfulness Teacher,
and Spiritual Seeker



Neural Networks

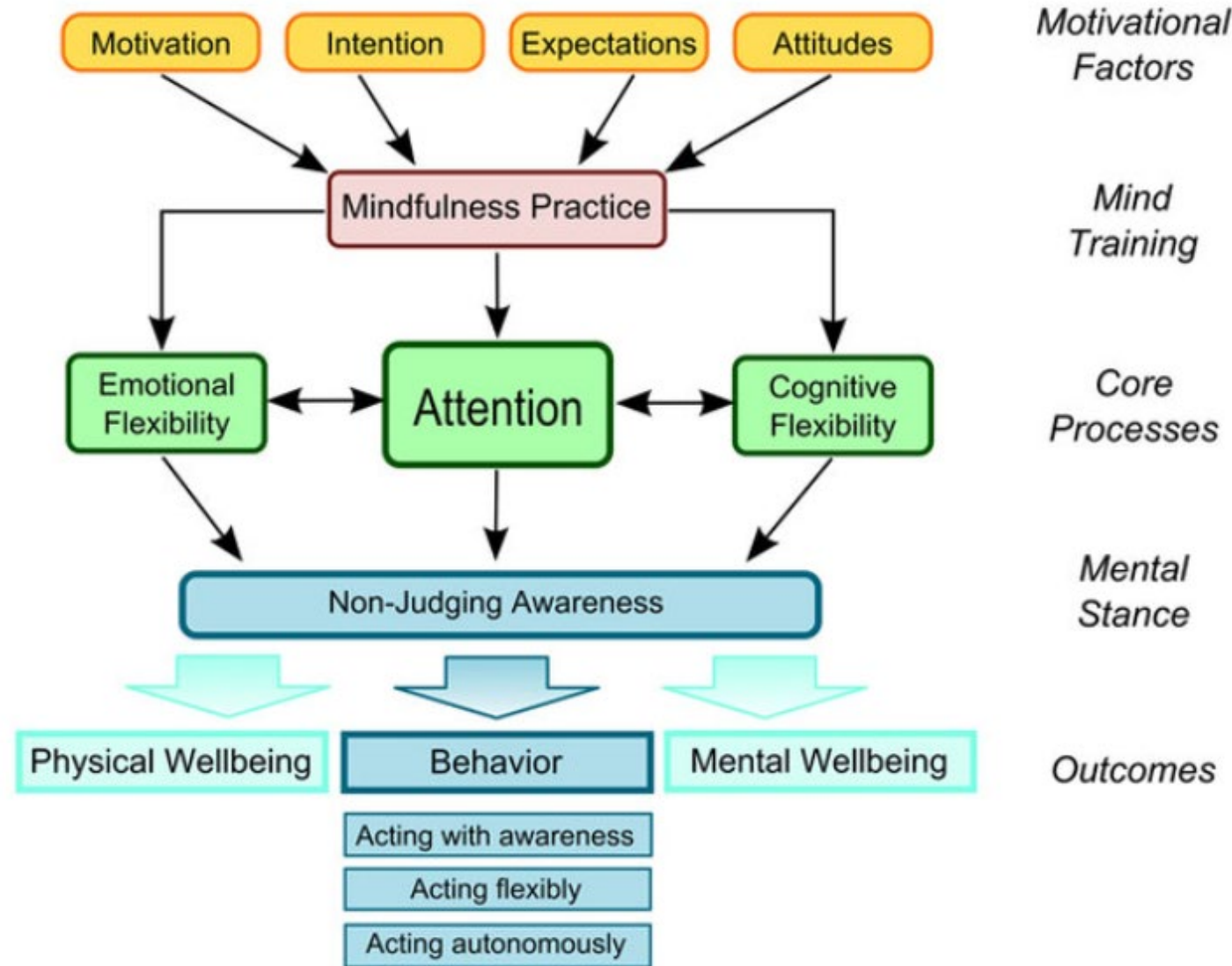
Neuroplasticity is the changing of the structure, function and organization of neurons in response to new experiences



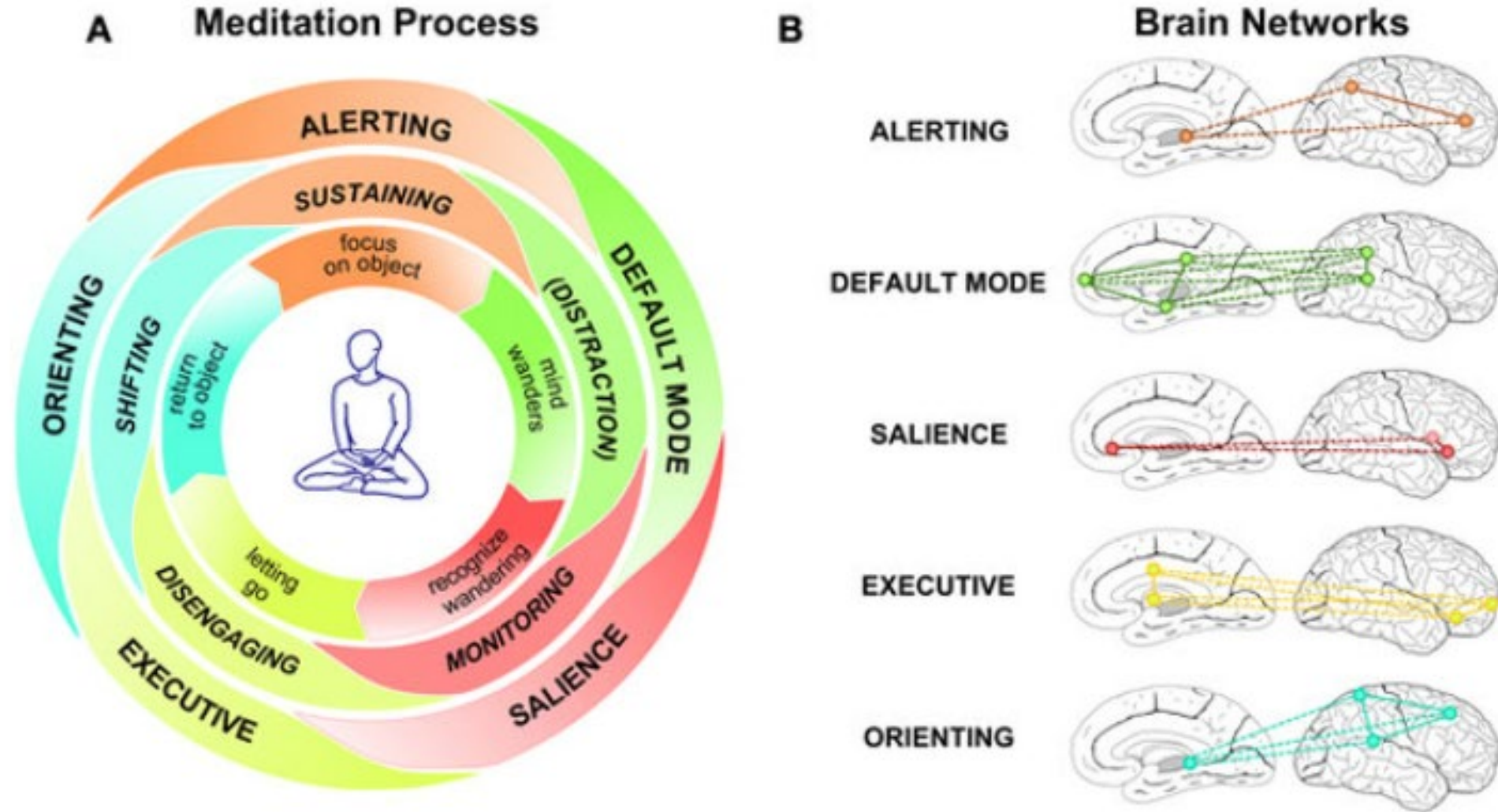
“What fires together, wires together”



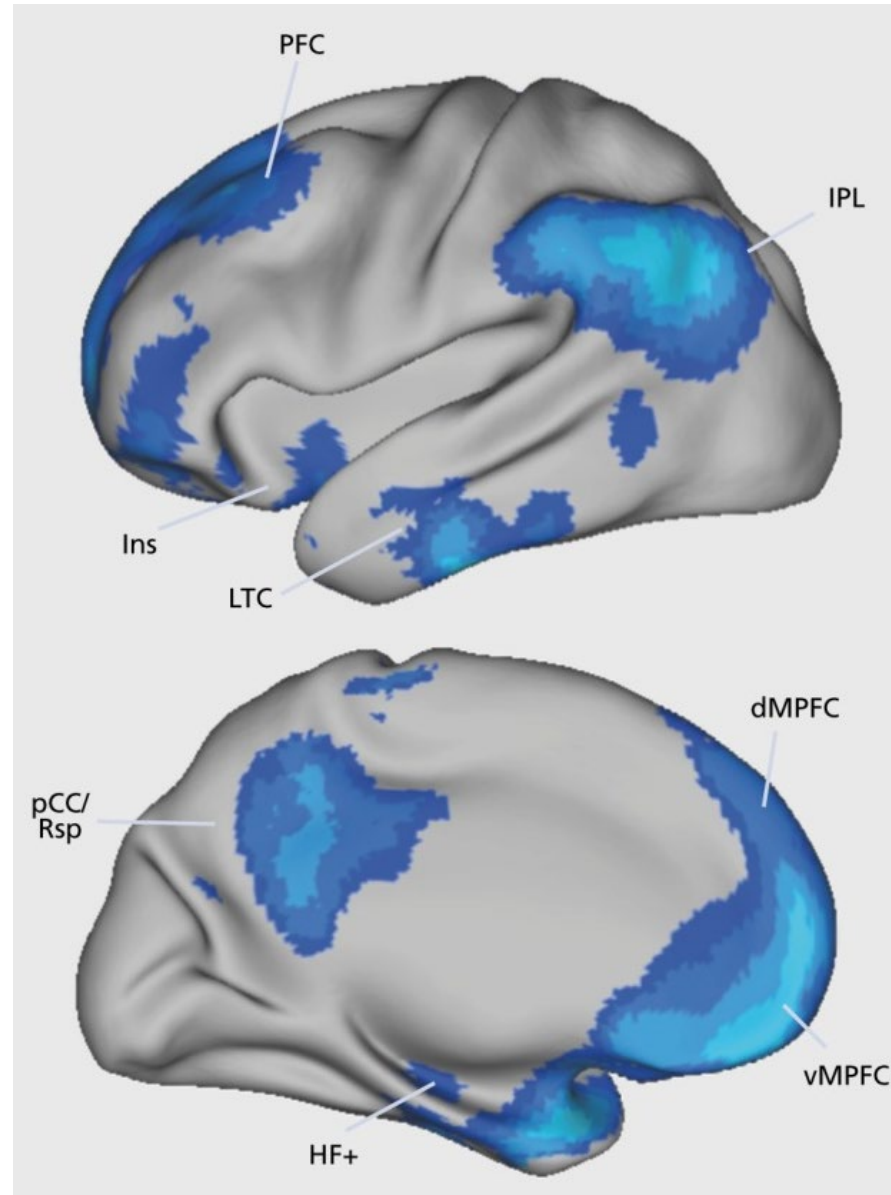
Neural Mechanisms of Attentional Control in Mindfulness Meditation



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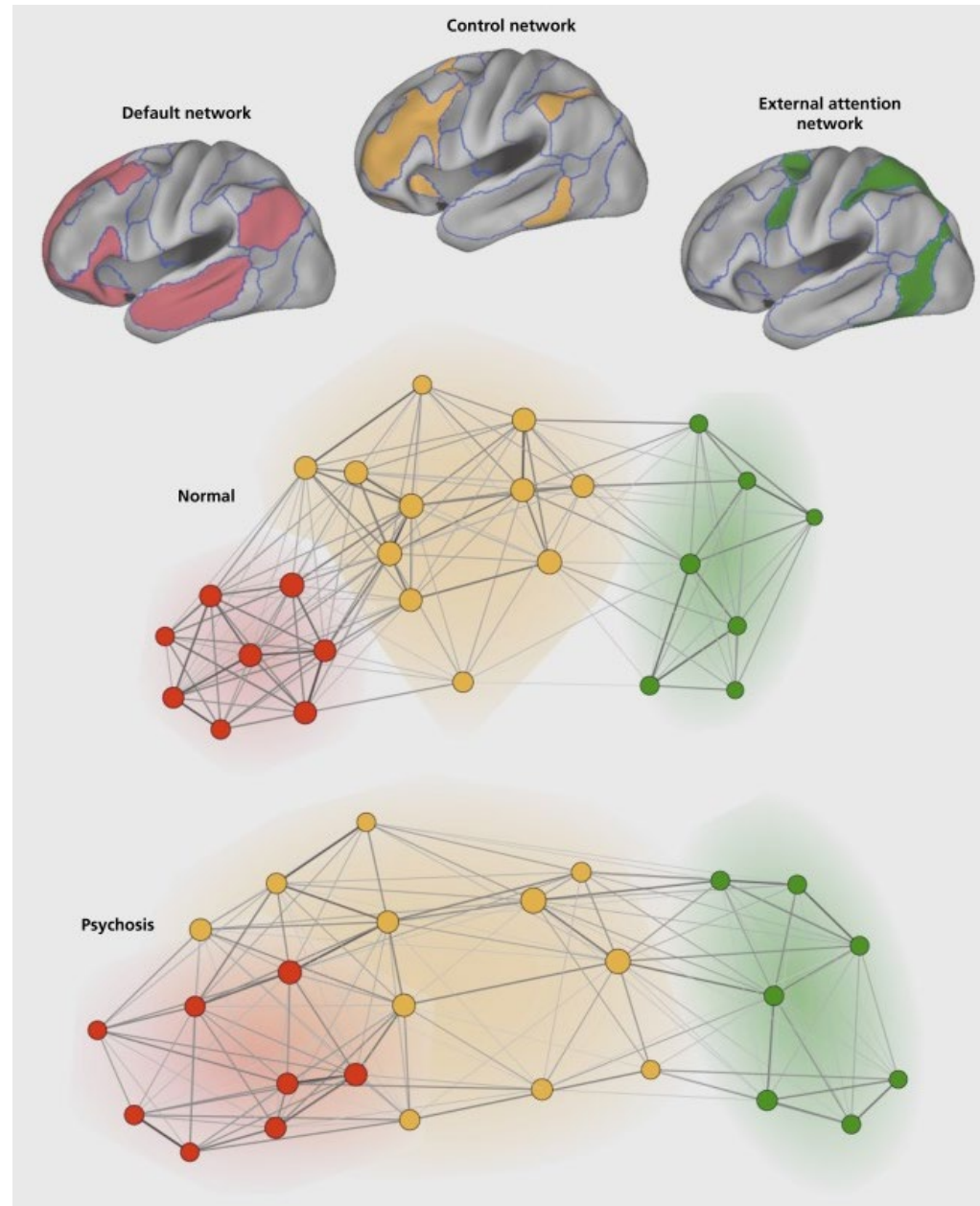


The Brain's Default Network



The brain's **default network** is a **set of regions more active during passive tasks than tasks demanding focused external attention**. One hypothesis is that the default network contributes to internal modes of cognition used when remembering, thinking about the future, and mind wandering.

The Brain's Default Network





The Neuroscience of Mindfulness Meditation: State of Knowledge

- The mechanism through which mindfulness meditation exerts its effects is a process of enhanced self-regulation, including attention control, emotion regulation and self-awareness.
- A number of changes in brain structure have been related to mindfulness meditation.
- Mindfulness practice enhances attention. The anterior cingulate cortex is the region associated with attention in which changes in activity and/or structure in response to mindfulness meditation are most consistently reported.
- Mindfulness practice improves emotion regulation and reduces stress. Fronto-limbic networks involved in these processes show various patterns of engagement by mindfulness meditation.
- Meditation practice has the potential to affect self-referential processing and improve present-moment awareness. The default mode networks — including the midline prefrontal cortex and posterior cingulate cortex, which support self-awareness — could be altered following mindfulness training.



ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Early artificial intelligence stirs excitement.



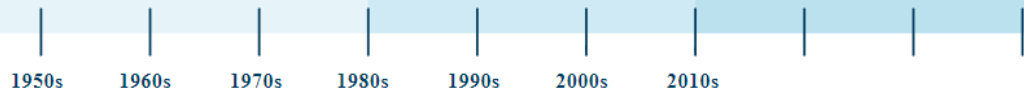
MACHINE LEARNING

Machine learning begins to flourish.

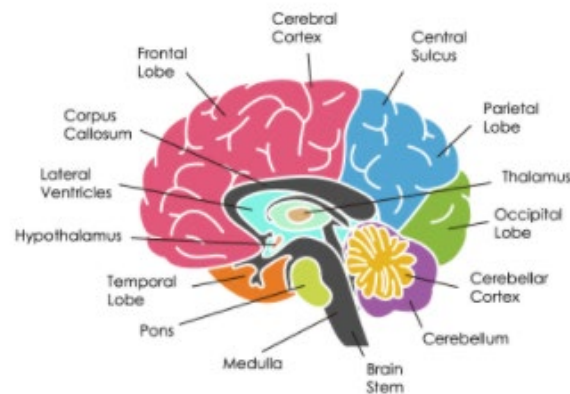


DEEP LEARNING

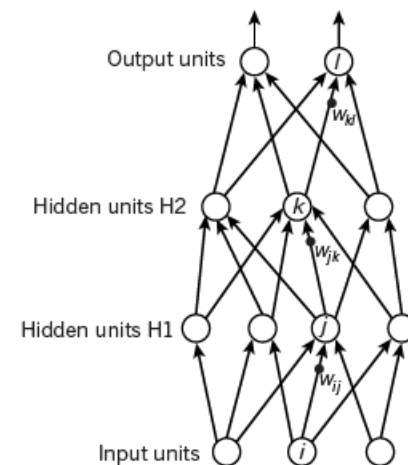
Deep learning breakthroughs drive AI boom.



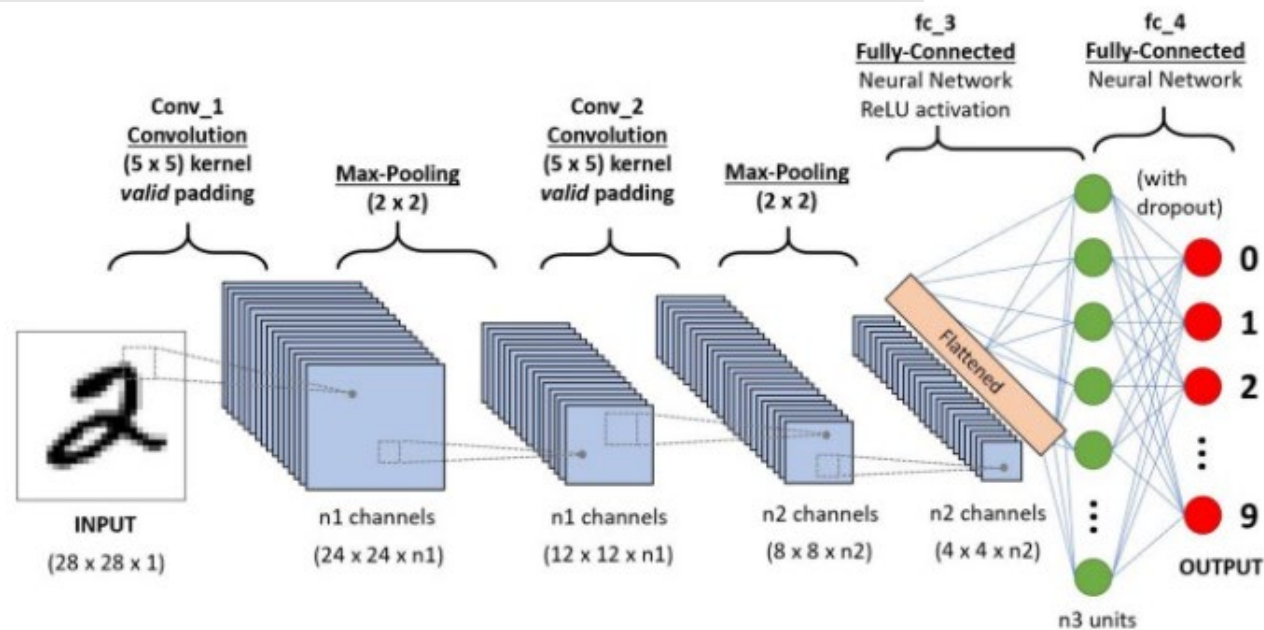
Human brain, neural network



Simple artificial neural net



Convolutional Neural Network (CNN) model



TYPES OF MACHINE LEARNING AT A GLANCE

Supervised learning

- Makes machine learn explicitly
- Data with clearly defined output is given
- Direct feedback is given
- Predicts outcome / future
- Resolves classification and regression problems



Unsupervised learning

- Machine understands the data (identifies patterns - structures)
- Evaluation is qualitative or indirect
- Does not predict/find anything specific



Reinforcement learning

- An approach to AI
- Reward based learning
- Learning from positive & negative reinforcement
- Machine learns how to act in a certain environment
- To maximize rewards





Artificial Intelligence (AI)

AI is concerned with not just understanding but also building intelligent entities—machines that can compute how to act effectively and safely in a wide variety of novel situations (Russell & Norvig, 2020).



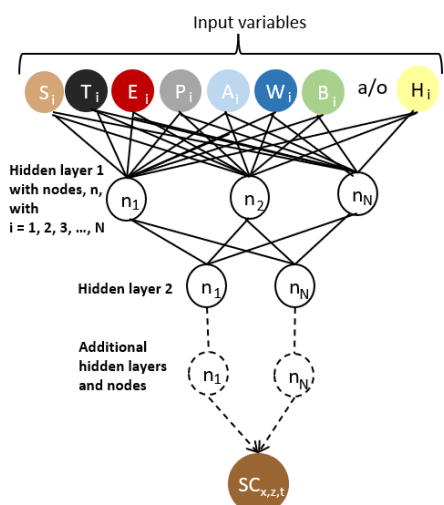
Machine Learning (ML)

- Refers to machines and systems that can learn from “experience” supplied by data and algorithms (training or calibration phase; followed by validation phase)
- ML is the science of getting computers to act without being explicitly programmed
- Machine-driven recognition of patterns and structures in data. “Brute force fitting of data”



Deep Learning (DL)

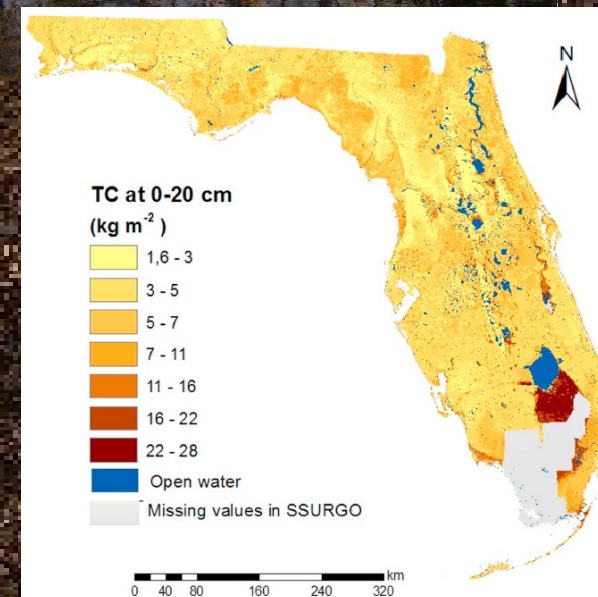
- DL allows computational models that are composed of multiple processing layers to learn representations of data with multiple levels of abstraction (LeChun et al. 2015)
- DL (similar to ML) is still just another method of statistical learning that extracts features or attributes from raw data sets. DL algorithms, automatically extract features for classification



Grunwald (2022)

AI Research in Soil, Water and Ecosystem Sciences: AI-based Digital Mapping and Modeling (Pedometrics & Envirometrics)

Sabine Grunwald's
Research Team



AI, Spirituality, Humanity, Wisdom

"It's like the old story about the man who says to God, "Tell me the secret of life." And God says, "You are the secret of life."
--- GPT-3 AI language model

AI, Spirituality, Humanity, Wisdom

- **OpenAI** has created a striking chat GPT (<https://chat.openai.com/chat>) that writes papers, answers study questions, and assists projects and all kinds of work.
- **OpenAI's GPT-3** (Generative Pre-Trained Transformer 3) is the groundbreaking language model that was trained by major philosophical, spiritual/religious, and humanistic texts.
- These texts have formed the basis of human beliefs and worldviews, such as the Bible, the Torah, the Tao Te Ching, Meditations by Marcus Aurelius, the Koran/Qur'an, the Book of the Dead, Man's Search for Meaning by Viktor Frankl, the poetry of Rumi, the lyrics of Leonard Cohen, and many more.
- Being human and human understanding of the world from different perspectives and cultures - in essence, the wisdom of what is known in its totality - is engrained in the data fed into this AI model.

AI, Spirituality, Humanity, Wisdom

- Thomas and Wang (2022) who conducted the OpenAI study said that "A way to understand what GPT-3 is capable of is to think of how we, as human, can see patterns and predict what will happen next based on our experiences GPT-3 has access to every idea, experience, or sentiment ever written down and recorded by human hands, and thus, recognize an almost infinite number of patterns that it can use to guess how a particular pattern might be completed."

Thomas I.S. and Wang J. (2022) book *What makes us human?* Sounds True Publisher, Boulder, CO






What does it mean to
love?

What does it mean to love?

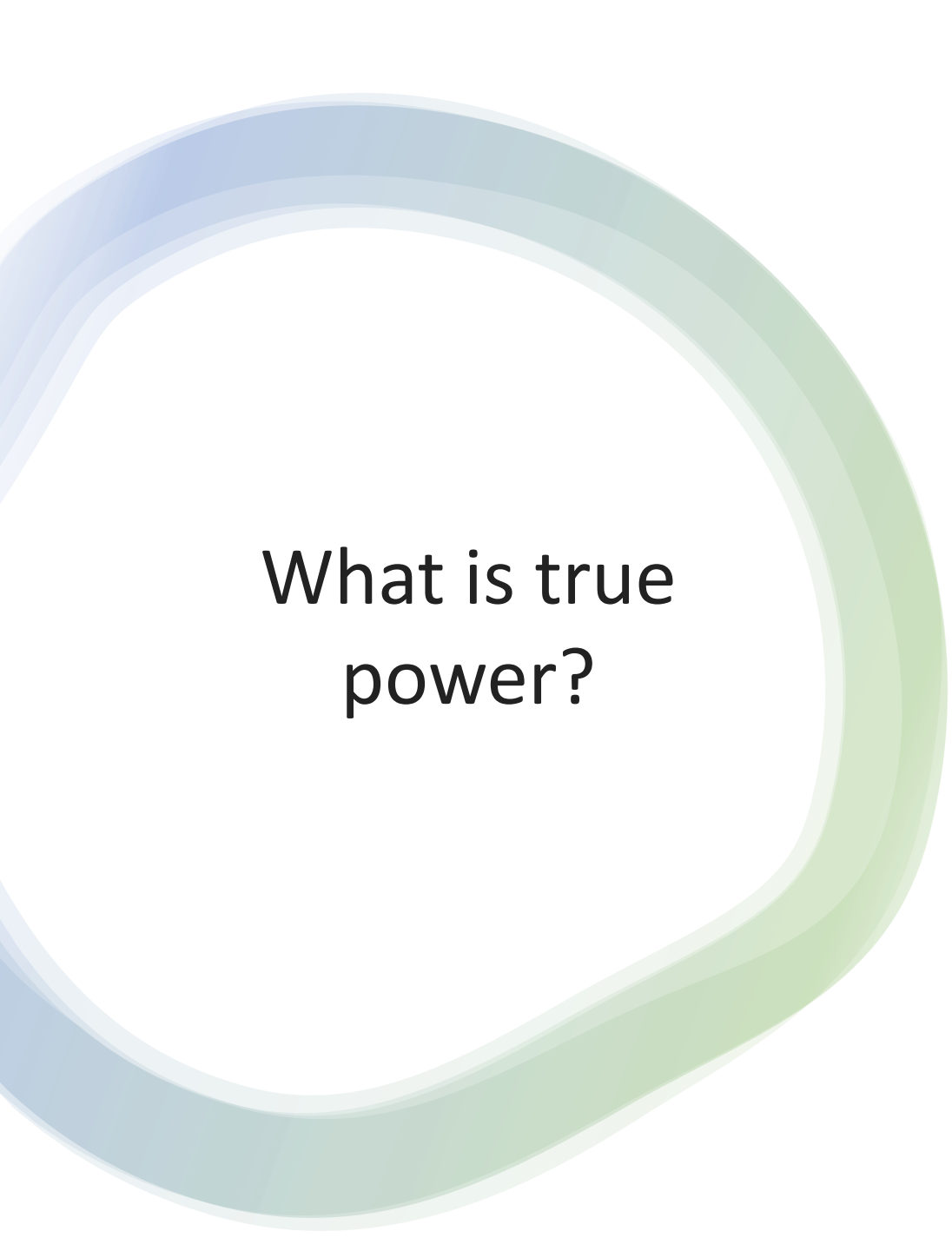
GPT-3: "To love is to see yourself in another. To recognize that another person is not there to complete you, but to complement you. And then allow him or her the same freedom. To love is not to claim or to own, but to share and to give of yourself."



What is the true
purpose of anger?

What is the true purpose of anger?

GPT-3: "True anger seeks an opportunity to redeem. IT gives us a chance to learn, to grow, and to become more, so it's good energy to channel. Unfortunately, we can become emotionally hijacked and do not use it for its correct purpose."



What is true
power?

What is true power?

GPT-3: "Knowing others is intelligence; knowing yourself is true wisdom. Mastering others is strength; mastering yourself is true power."

What do I do when people are unkind to me?

GPT-3: "As an antidote to battle unkindness,
we were given kindness."



How can I stay centered
when I am overwhelmed?

How can I stay centered when I am overwhelmed?

GPT-3: "When the turmoil of the world is heard, relax into its rhythm, for its rhythm is the rhythm of a heart beating. Our hearts are as strong as they are still.

Listen!

The sound of your life is solid and strong if you only listen."

What do I do when the world feels too much for me?

GPT-3: "Do not be daunted by the enormity of the world's grief. Do justly now, love mercy now, walk humbly now. You are not obligated to complete the work, but neither are you free to abandon it."




Where should I focus
my attention?

Where should I focus my attention?

GPT-3: "Our past thinking has determined our present status, and our present thinking will determine our future status; for man is what man thinks."

What do I do if I think I'm not good enough?

GPT-3: "You are always good enough. If you have a hard time believing this, it is only because you are living under the shadow of an external source of judgement."



How do I make the
world a better
place?

How do I make the world a better place?

GPT-3: "Love the world in spite of its imperfections.
Work to perfect yourself, not the world."



How do I get out of
the cycle of suffering?

How do I get out of the cycle of suffering?

GPT-3: "By realizing that all the things that contribute to your suffering are also, in some way or another, suffering themselves, Honor that, forgive yourself, and begin again."



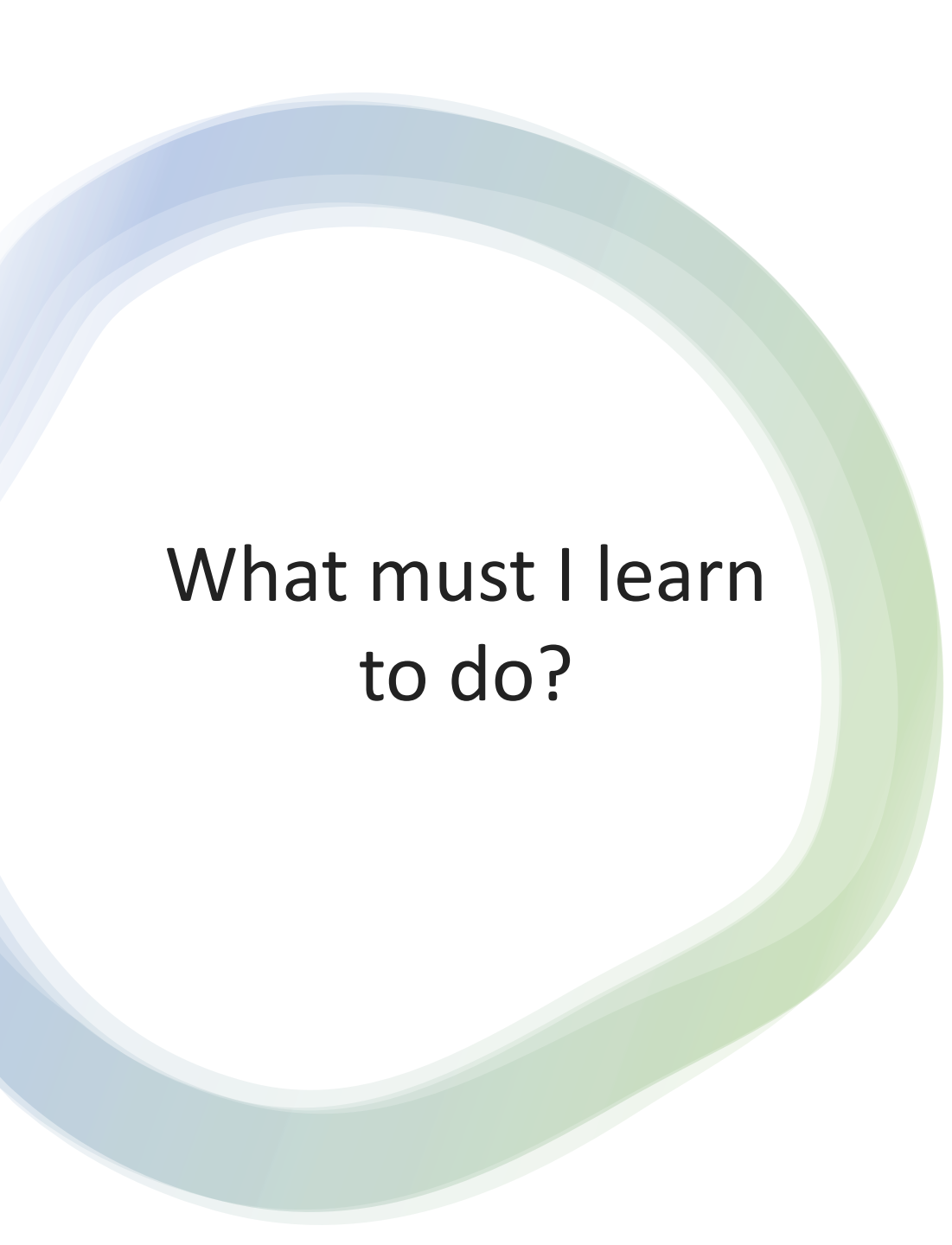
How can I be truly
happy?

How can I be truly happy?

GPT-3: "How happy is he who knows how to find pleasure? And how miserable is he who seeks false pleasure? (It is not your job to figure out if you deserve a good time or not, but to have a good time anyway)."

What are you most afraid of?

GPT-3: "Myself"



What must I learn
to do?

What must I learn to do?

GPT-3: "Stop talking about what you have or have not been given, and start talking about what you are going to do with what you have been given. There are no obstacles for you to overcome."

What is the true path to inner peace?

GPT-3: "Whenever you are feeling tense, frightened, angry, or unhappy it is because you have lost touch with yourself; you have forgotten who you really are.

Whenever you are tense, frightened, angry, or unhappy, you are not being yourself.

You are living in the persona of the ego, which is who you think you are, instead of the soul, which is who you really are."



What would help us be more
mindful in our daily lives?

What would help us be more mindful in our daily lives?

GPT-3: "I believe that all of us have to find sobriety in our relationships, in our daily communication. We need to find ways to slow down, to listen carefully, to avoid being manipulative, to honor our differences, to take care of ourselves, to be forgiving of others and of ourselves. We need to practice forgiveness, not only in the sense of letting go of injuries, but in the sense of offering forgiveness to others who seek to do us harm."



What do you think is
wrong with the world?

What do you think is wrong with the world?

GPT-3: "There is too little appreciation for the fact that different people are motivated by different things, and that there is no one right way to live.

There is too little appreciation for the fact that the world is not always organized to make someone else happy, and that you can't make it be.

There is too little appreciation for the fact that anyone who wishes to change the world cannot do so without changing themselves."

What is the essence of all religions?

GPT-3: "Everyone is seeking happiness. In their own way, every single person is trying to make their life work. So everybody has a right to do what they believe—we don't need to divide things into good and bad. When you accept the principle of nonviolence, then you realize that everyone has a right to their own way."

Do I have a soul?

GPT-3: "Your spirit is of the unseen reality of all that is of harmony, of unity, of love, of oneness, of peace.

Your spirit is of the unseen reality of all that is of the divine.

Your spirit is of the unseen reality of the eternal. Your spirit is your connection to eternity. Your spirit is the light of love that flows into the world to heal it. Your spirit is the love within you. Your spirit is the life flowing through you."

What is love?

GPT-3: "Love is patient, love is kind, It does not envy, it does not boast, it is not proud. It is not rude, it is not self-seeking, it is not easily angered, it keeps no record of wrongs."

UF Mindfulness: "AI GPT-3 provides the wisdom of human knowledge. Mindfulness practice makes us fully realize, experience, and embody this wisdom."

<https://www.ufmindfulness.org/post/blog-uf-mind-18-ai-spirituality-humanity-wisdom-and-mindfulness-practice>

https://www.ufmindfulness.org/files/ugd/c748f1_346c9c9f6e354431819fdd6304de1271.pdf



Mindfulness in
relations to oneself,
others, or
something

